OUR MISSION

The Toronto Catholic District School Board is an inclusive learning community uniting home, parish and school and rooted in the love of Christ. We educate students to grow in grace and knowledge to lead lives of faith, hope and charity. OUR VISION At Toronto Catholic we transform the world through witness, faith, innovation and action.



AGENDA ADDENDUM THE REGULAR MEETING OF THE STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND WELL BEING, CATHOLIC EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE

PUBLIC SESSION

Garry Tanuan, Chair

Teresa Lubinski, Vice-Chair

Thursday, February 4, 2021 7:00 P.M.

			Pages
10.	Deleg	ations	
	10.a.	Paolo De Buono regarding June 2021 as Pride Month in All Toronto Catholic District School Board Schools (With Submission)	1 - 2
	10.b.	Jennifer Di Francesco, Catholic Parent Involvement Committee (CPIC) Ward 1 Representative, regarding S.10 Regulation 1.iii (Withdrawn as per Delegate's Request)	
	10.d.	Samantha Adebiyi and Garth Neilson regarding Black Achiever Initiative (With Submission)	3 - 6
	10.e.	Stephanie De Castro regarding Re-evaluation of Student Trustee Guidelines to Include Students of Non-Roman Catholic Faith (With Submission)	7 - 8
	10.g.	Joseph Markson, Catholic School Parent Council, Father John	9 - 10

Redmond, regarding Opposing Changes to Regulation 10(1) of Student Trustee Policy T.02

10.h. Eric Guy regarding Pride Month and Pride Flag for June 2021 in all 11 - 17 Toronto Catholic District School Board Schools

18. Listing of Communications

18.a. Council of Medical Officers of Health (COMOH) regarding Safe 18 - 20 Return to School is an Essential Priority



DELEGATION REGISTRATION FORM FOR STANDING OR OTHER COMMITTEES

PLEASE BE ADVISED THAT ALL STANDING COMMITTEE MEETINGS ARE BEING RECORDED Delegation No.

[] Public Session

- [] Private Session
- [] Three (3) Minutes

Name Paolo De Buono			
Committee Student Achievement and We		ell-Being Catholic Education Human Resources	
Date of Presentation 2/4/2021			
Topic of Presentation	June 2021 as Pride Month in All TCDSB Schools		
Topic or IssueRecognition of Pride Month collective agreement as per the		(which is a topic or issue not subject to a he Delegations policy)	
Details	Recognizing June 2021 as Pride Month is in the best interests of all TCDSB students, particularly the TCDSB's LGBTQ+ students. At least 10 Catholic district school boards in Ontario, including 2 which border the TCDSB and 3 within the Archdiocese of Toronto, recognized June 2020 as Pride Month. The TCDSB refused to do so. This year, consistent with the TCDSB's Equity Action Plan, the TCDSB should recognize June 2021 as Pride Month and should use the rainbow flag as the symbol for this recognition. /TD>		
Action Requested That the TCDSB recognize June 2021 as Pride Month in all TCDSB sc			
I am here as a dele own behalf	egate to speak only on my	Yes	
I am an official rep School Parent Cor	presentative of the Catholic nmittee(CSPC)	No	
I am an official rej government	presentative of student	No	
I am here as a spokesperson for another group or organization		No	
I have read, understand and agree to comply with the rules for Delegations as per the TCDSB Delegations Policy T14		Yes	
Submittal Date 12/9/2020			

English Catholic School Boards in Ontario

Recognizing June 2020 as Pride Month

(updated June 15, 2020 at 7:00 am)

Yes (10) ¹	No (19) ²
Algonquin and Lakeshore CDSB Durham CDSB Kenora CDSB Niagara CDSB Ottawa CSB Simcoe Muskoka CDSB Thunder Bay CDSB Waterloo CDSB Wellington CDSB York CDSB	Brant Haldimand Norfolk CDSB Bruce-Grey CDSB CDSB of Eastern Ontario Dufferin-Peel CDSB Halton CDSB Hamilton-Wentworth CDSB Huron-Perth CDSB Huron-Superior CDSB London DCSB Nipissing-Parry Sound CDSB Northeastern CDSB Northeastern CDSB Northwest CDSB Peterborough, Victoria, Northumberland & Clarington CDSB Renfrew County CDSB St. Clair CDSB Sudbury CDSB Subury CDSB Superior North CDSB Toronto CDSB Windsor-Essex CDSB

¹ "Yes" means that the Catholic school board has referred to Pride Month at minimum as a universal event. (Eg."It's Pride Month in Ontario." ² "No" means that the Catholic school board has either a) not made a statement (for which the board appears with no link) or b) has made an "inclusive" statement that intentionally excludes a clear reference to "Pride Month" (for which the board appears with a link to their statement).



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Samantha Adebiyi	
Student Achievement and Well-Being Catholic Education Human Resources	
2/4/2021	
Black Achiever Initiative	
Completion rate of Black students in schools	
 Black Achievers is a cluster mentoring initiative that will provide Black youth with the opportunity to develop professionally (academically and career-wise), socially and mentally with the support of Black adult professionals/role models. The program will run from September to June (school year) and youth will meet weekly. Objectives To positively impact Black youth and give them hope for their futures through personal, social and leadership development, and cultural pride To provide Black youth with opportunities that will facilitate their full participation in profes ional, academic and community life To promote change within the system of employment by facilitating access to resources, connections and education and by encouraging Black youth to pursue fulfilling professional careers Opportunities and Needs Being Addressed: Black youth are less likely than all other youth to attain a postsecondary qualification. The gap between postsecondary graduation rates for Black youth persists even after controlling for differences in socioeconomic and family characteristics 	
• Black youth have intersectional needs; for example, male Black youth are almost twice as likely as other male youth to not be employed or in education or training. This gap remained after accounting for differences in socioeconomic factors (e.g., parent's level of income and education),2	

male youth. • Black youth ha and discrimination	ack youth have been disproportionately affected by issues such as racism discrimination, gun violence and COVID-19 compared to other youth	
	e schools in having referrals to the Black Achiever program	
I am here as a delegate to speak only on my own behalf	Yes	
I am an official representative of the Catholic School Parent Committee(CSPC)	No	
I am an official representative of student government	No	
I am here as a spokesperson for another group or organization	Yes YMCA	
I have read, understand and agree to comply with the rules for Delegations as per the T DSB Delegations Policy T14	Yes	
Submittal Date 1/26/2021		

THEORY OF CHANGE

Black Achievers Program

Black Achievers is a cluster mentoring¹ initiative that will provide Black youth with the opportunity to develop professionally (academically and careerwise), socially and mentally with the support of Black adult professionals/role models. The program will also provide Black youth with opportunities for leadership and community involvement. The program will run from September to June (school year) and youth will meet weekly.



OBJECTIVES

- 1. To positively impact Black youth and give them hope for their futures through personal, social and leadership development, and cultural pride
- 2. To provide Black youth with opportunities that will facilitate their full participation in professional, academic and community life
- 3. To support educational achievement of Black youth and encourage postsecondary education
- 4. To promote change within the system of employment by facilitating access to resources, connections and education and by encouraging Black youth to pursue fulfilling professional careers

OPPORTUNITIES & NEEDS

- Black youth are less likely than other youth to attain a postsecondary qualification. The gap between postsecondary graduation rates for Black youth persists even after controlling for differences in socioeconomic and family characteristics²
- Black youth have intersectional needs; for example, male Black youth are almost twice as likely as other male youth to not be employed or in education or training. This gap remained after accounting for differences in socioeconomic factors (e.g., parent's level of income and education)², suggesting that male Black youth are at a disadvantage compared to other male youth
 - Black youth have been disproportion to y affected by issues such as racism and discrimination, gun violence and COVID-19 compared to other youth TARGET POPULATION

• Youth who self-identify as Black and are high school age, regardless of gender identity and gender expression, race, ethnicity, religious heritage, class, sexual orientation or physical/mental ability, that reside in the Galloway, Malvern and Dorset Park neighborhoods in Scarborough

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2. Source: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/75-006-x/2020001/article/00002-eng.htm



DELEGATION REGISTRATION FORM FOR STANDING OR OTHER COMMITTEES

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[] Public Session

[] Private Session

[] Three (3) Minutes

Name Stephanie P. De Ca		Castro	
Committee Student Achieve		ement and Well-Being Catholic Education Human Resources	
Date of Presentation 2/4/2021			
Topic ofRe-Evaluation oPresentationRoman Catholic		f Student Trustee Guidelines to Include Students of Non- Faith	
6 6		ulation 10 regarding students of non-roman catholic faith to be ne position of Student Trustee in the school board without n issue.	
		upport the change to this motion to ensure that all students in ven equal opportunities.	
Action Requested	Motion to chang	e guidelines be approved.	
I am here as a delegate to speak only on my own behalf			
I am an official representative of the Catholic School Parent Committee(CSPC)			
I am an official representative of student government			
I am here as a spokesperson for another group or organization			
I have read, understand and agree to comply with the rules for Delegations as per the TCDSB Delegations Policy T14		Yes	
Submittal Date	Submittal Date 1/26/2021		

Student Achievement Delegation Stephanie De Castro

Good evening trustees, staff, and attendees. I am grateful to be able to express my opinions and student voice tonight. As a present student in the Toronto Catholic School Board, I believe that the teachings of this community have shown the utmost importance that we, as Catholics, should be inclusive to all peoples, regardless of religion, beliefs, and faith. I find it unjust that students who have different beliefs and upbringings are restricted opportunities to further their achievement within this board. Defining a student solely by their faith and not their capabilities to represent themselves with integrity and passion as a leader is robbing them of future opportunities and endeavours they could possibly have taken a hold of.

The elected student trustee represents over 94,000 voices in this board. Every single one of these students all come from different and diverse backgrounds. It is evident we promote and accept inclusivity and diversity. But when the time comes to see this representation with a position on the board, we often struggle to seek past this barrier. The definition of diversity is understanding that each individual is unique, and recognizing our individual differences. I ask for your support in putting the motion through to encompass our catholic values as a community as we strive to give each student equal chances and opportunities.

Being a hopeful candidate in the upcoming student elections myself, I do not believe faith is an important factor whether it be an advantage or disadvantage as long as our board values are being represented. I am appalled that other candidates must overcome issues such as this in order to run. Standing alongside other student leaders in the coming months with these rules imposed does give an uneasy feeling that there is a barrier between us. It feels unfair to both parties participating. With that being said, I ask that we open our hearts and minds to empower students who wish to create change in our school communities. Thank you so much for your time.



TORONTO CATHOLIC DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD

DELEGATION REGISTRATION FORM FOR STANDING OR OTHER COMMITTEES

PLEASE BE ADVISED THAT ALL STANDING COMMITTEE MEETINGS ARE BEING RECORDED For Board Use Only

Delegation No.

- [] Public Session
- [] Private Session
- [] Three (3) Minutes

Name	Joseph Markson		
Committee	Student Achievement and Well-Being Catholic Education Human Resources		
Date of Presentation	2/4/2021		
Topic of Presentation	Opposing Changes to Regulation 10(1) of Student Trustee Policy T.02		
Topic or Issue	The importance of faith in the governance of Catholic education.		
Details	In the mission and vision statements of the TCDSB, the words "parish", "rooted in the love of Christ", "grow in grace and knowledge to lead lives of faith, hope and charity" and "transform the world through witness, faith, innovation and action" have deep meaning and tangibly inform the Board's decision-making. The Catholic values in the mission and vision statements are derived from faith in the love and life of Christ, the gospels, the sacraments and the teachings and guidance of the Church. If the TCDSB believ s that the leaders in Catholic values, then the TCDSB should delete its mission and vision statements and also stop saying prayers, holding masses and displaying the Cross because these articles of the Roman Catholic faith may possibly offend or exclude non-Catholics.		
	 There is no right to Catholic governance and a Catholic education in a public school board. Equally, there is no right to secular governance and a secular education in a Catholic school board. Leaders in Catholic education are entrusted to affirm, promote and manifest Catholic values in the education of our children. It is unreasonable to expect a leader in Catholic education to affirm, promote and manifest values that he or she does not personally know, understand, believe or may even deny or reject. Being a Student Trustee in a Catholic school board is much more than a positional opportunity to gain civic leadership experience. It carries the responsibility to affirm and promote faith-driven Catholic values in education. 		
	Not everyone is inclined or qualified to do so. At a minimum, there should be a faith connection to Catholic values for leaders entrusted to foster Catholic		

	values in Catholic education.		
	Fluctuating, transient and often indiscernible social pressures such as political correctness should not be permitted to displace Catholic values "rooted in the love of Christ" and incrementally influence a Catholic school board to stop being so overtly Catholic.		
	There is a straight line between secularizing Catholic leadership in education and secularizing Catholic education. It strains credulity to read "inclusive learning community" in the mission statement as somehow requiring the exclusion of a faith connection to Catholic values in the Catholic leadership of a Catholic school board.		
	It should not be surprising or offensive to the non-Catholic parent or student to see a Catholic school board and its Trustees since ely prioritize Catholic values and to take reasonable steps to ensure the continuity of its Catholic character and identity. It is simply being true to what it is.		
	If you remove this requirement, and by logical extension and for the sake of consistency, then go on over time to remove "Roman Catholic" from every requirement in the governance of Catholic education, the TCDSB will slowly but surely transform itself into a public school board. On behalf of the Fr. John Redmond Catholic School Parent Council, to be true to the mission and vision statements of the TCDSB and the future of Catholic education, I respectfully urge you to maintain a faith connection in Catholic governance in education by the TCDSB and to vote against the motion.		
Action Requested Dismiss the motion.			
I am here as a delegate to speak only on my own behalf No			
I am an official representative of the Catholic School Parent Committee(CSPC) Yes Fr John Redmond Member			
I am an official representative of student government			
I am here as a spokesperson for another group or organization			
I have read, understand and agree to comply with the rules for Delegations as per the TCDSB Delegations Policy T14			
Submittal Date	1/31/2021		



DELEGATION REGISTRATION FORM FOR STANDING OR OTHER COMMITTEES

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Delegation No. _____

- [] Public Session
- [] Private Session
- [] Three (3) Minutes

Name	Iame Eric Guy		
Committee	Student Achievement and Well-Being Catholic Education Human Resources		
Date of Presentation	2/4/2021		
Topic of Presentation	The Doctrinal Basis for Catholic Education Policy about Human Identity, Dignity & Human Sexuality		
Topic or Issue	Pride Month & Pride Flag for June 2021 in all TCDSB Schools.		
Details	Defense of TCDSB policy & Catholic moral doctrine about human identity, dignity & human sexuality.		
Action Requested	Action Requested The maintenance of TCDSB policy prohibiting the promotion of gender identity & gender ideology initiatives such as Pride Month or the use of the Pride Flag.		
I am here as a dele	am here as a delegate to speak only on my own behalf Yes		
TD bgcolor="#D8D8D8" width="300">I am an official representative of No the Catholic School Parent Committee(CSPC)			
I am an official representative of student government			
I am here as a spokesperson for another group or organization School			
I have read, understand and agree to comply with the rules for Delegations as per the TCDSB Delegations Policy T14 Yes			
Submittal Date 2/1/2021			

TCDSB Delegate Presentation

Topic: Doctrinal Basis and Scientific & Medical Evidence for Catholic Teachings on Human Identity, Gender & Sexuality

Topic Issue: Pride Month & Pride Flag for June 2021 in all TCDSB Schools

Action Requested: Maintenance of TCDSB Policy Prohibiting Gender Ideology Initiatives (i.e., adoption of a Pride Month & LGBQT & 2 Spirited Flag) which Contradict Catholic Teachings, Scientific & Medical Expertise

Date: 7:00 pm, Thurs., Feb. 4, 2021

OVERVIEW:

- 1. Catholic Teaching on Human Identity, Gender & Sexuality
- a) Briefly Stated Catechetical Teachings of the Church
- b) Magisterial Statements & Documents

2. Scientific & Medical Basis for Gender

- a) Chromozone, reproductive organs & hormones
- b) Gender Dysphoria DSM

Good evening,

The topic that I will address is: the doctrinal basis and scientific & medical evidence for Catholic teachings on human identity, gender & sexuality. My goal is to present objective information to facilitate rational policy decisions that will neither violate:

Catholic teaching & Magisterial authority; or, the incontrovertible facts of science & medicine.

Regrettably, the issues brought to this Board meeting presuppose a theory about gender & gender identity that Pope Francis has characterised as "profound falsehood" and "ideological colonization." While I recognize the enormous pressure that's being brought to bare on each of you by special interest groups, activists & allies of this movement within the Board & within the media, **my presentation is intended to provide an objective basis that** may be belittled, slandered & even rejected by special interest groups, activists from within & beyond our Board, but it **is defended by our denominational rights & our right to scientific & medical evidence as an objective foundation for Board policy.**

Contrary to accusations that the TCDSB employs discriminatory practises or maintains systemic barriers that inhibit the rights of students that distinguish themselves according to their sexual orientation **our Catholic schools have always taught compassion & respect for the dignity of every person, regardless of age, race, or sexual orientation**. (cf. Catechism of the Catholic Church nos. 1929, 1930 & 1931) This ethos is integral to our raison-d'etre and like Catholic teaching about human identity, gender & sexual ethics has been entrusted to us by the divine teacher himself, Jesus.

1. Catholic Teaching on Human Identity, Gender & Sexuality a) Briefly Stated Catechetical Teachings of the Church

Our faith, informed by biblical theology & the Magisterial authority of the Church, teaches: that the body and soul of the human being are so united that sexual identity is rooted in biological identity as male or female.(Cf. Catechism of the Catholic Church, nos. 364, 365, 2332, 2333, 2393) Thus, the doctrinal basis for Catholic education about human identity, gender & human sexuality is considered "a reality deeply inscribed in man and woman." (Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, "Letter to the Bishops of the Catholic Church on the Collaboration of Men and Women in the Church and in the World" (2004), no. 8. cf. Catechism of the Catholic Church no. 2393) The Church teaches that gender is given by God and that the body reveals the divine plan. As such, humans are not free to choose or change their sexual identity. (Pope Francis, Address to the Polish Bishops - 27 July 2016) Moreover, a person's biological sex and his/her gender are treated as one and the same. This is a clear mandate for the rejection of gender theory & gender identity ideologies which are implicit & promoted by the LGBTQ+Two Spirited movement.

The text of my delegation also provides (2) papal statements & papal documents from 2019, 2012, 2008 & 2004 which explicitly corroborate these doctrinal teachings & reject initiatives which promote gender theory like the adoption of a Pride Month & Pride Flag.

b) Magisterial Statements & Documents

- Congregation for Catholic Education: "MALE AND FEMALE HE CREATED THEM" Vatican City 2019:

The text, speaks of "an educational crisis", in particular on the themes of affectivity and sexuality, in the face of "challenges emerging from varying forms of an ideology that is given the general name 'gender theory', which 'denies the difference and reciprocity in nature of a man and a woman'," and considers them as "merely the product of historical and cultural conditioning." Identity would then "become the choice of the individual, one which can also change over time ". **The text speaks of an anthropological disorientation that characterizes the cultural climate of our time, contributing to "the destabilization of the family."** Turning to education, the document stresses the primary rights and duties of parents with regard to the education of their children — rights and duties which cannot be delegated or usurped by others. It also notes that children have the right to a mother and a father, and that it is within the family that children can learn to recognise the beauty of sexual difference.

Finally, the document notes the importance for Catholic schools of taking "into consideration the age-group of the students to be taught", and of treating "each person with respect". This can be done, it says, "through a way of accompanying that is discreet and confidential, capable of reaching out to those who are experiencing complex and painful situations".

Address by Pope Benedict XVI to the Curia, Thursday December 12, 2012:

The profound falsehood of this (gender identity) theory and of the anthropological revolution contained within it is obvious. People dispute the idea that they have a nature, given by their bodily identity, which serves as a defining element of the human being. They deny their nature and decide that it is not something previously given to them, but that they make it for themselves.
 According to the biblical creation account, being created by God as male and female pertains to the essence of the human creature. This duality is an essential aspect of what being human is all about, as ordained by God.

Benedict XVI, Christmas Address to the Roman Curia

(excerpt from sec. 1, paras 5, 6, 7), 22 December 2008. –

- If the Church speaks of the nature of the human being as man and woman, and demands that this order of creation be respected, this is not some antiquated metaphysics. What is involved here is faith in the Creator and a readiness to listen to the "language" of creation. To disregard this would be the self-destruction of man himself, and hence the destruction of God's own work.

The Compendium of the Social Doctrine of the Church (2004), Section 224, states:

- Everyone, man and woman, should acknowledge and accept his or her sexual identity. Physical, moral and spiritual difference and complementarities are oriented towards the goods of marriage and the flourishing of family life. The harmony of the couple and of society depends in part on the way in which the complementarities,

needs and mutual support between the sexes are lived out. According to this perspective, it is obligatory that positive law (human law/human policy) be conformed to the natural law, according to which sexual identity is indispensable, because it is the objective condition for forming a couple in marriage.

Therefore, let there be no doubt that the Magisterial Authority of the Church does not condone gender theory or gender ideology. Catholic teaching is clear on the need to accept the objective truth of the reality of our bodies as being either male or female.

2. Scientific & Medical Basis for Gender

a) Chromozone, reproductive organs & hormones b) Gender Dysphoria - DSM

In a recent journal by the Canadian Catholic Bioethics Institute, Dr. Moira McQueen wrote that the scientific and medical basis for "gender identity is determined at conception, genetically, anatomically and chromosomally." (excerpt from CCBI, Bioethics Matters, March 2016, Vol 14, No.1) These well documented scientific facts have always guided the medical community & affirmed our Catholic teachings about gender & gender identity.

In the medical community, the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic & Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM V. 2013) "re-classified Gender Identity Disorder as gender dysphoria. Although the condition has been moved to a lower level, its very classification indicates its psychiatric nature. It is a condition where people with the condition are genetically and chromosomally male or female. It is crucial to remember that the cause of this condition is as yet unknown: that it is psychological or psychiatric in origin and not physiological. Therefore, we must be prudent in our assessments as to how best to handle these situations, recognizing that what adults may think is the best way, may over the long term be wrong." (excerpt from CCBI, Bioethics Matters, March 2016, Vol 14, No.1)

Confusion about gender or gender identity is referred to in the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic & Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders as gender dysphoria. This dysphoria raises many questions for the child, the family, the school and wider society. As is usual in moral issues, there is more than the individual to be **considered: there is also the issue of the common good. Moreover, the medical & scientific communities do not** contravene Catholic teaching about gender or gender identity and they certainly do not **provide medical or scientific evidence that shows this psychiatric dysphoria merits a civil or human right.**

In summation, Catholic teaching about human gender, identity & sexuality is well developed & clearly articulated in the Catechism of the Catholic Church & many recent Magisterial statements and documents that <u>have always been affirmed</u> by objective scientific & medical evidence.

For this reason, I urge you to reject all gender ideology initiatives like the proposed adoption of a "Pride Month" & the Pride Flag in all TCDSB schools in the best interests of all of God's children



The Council of Ontario Medical Officers of Health (COMOH) is a Section of



alPHa's members are the public health units in Ontario.

alPHa Sections:

Boards of Health Section

Council of Ontario Medical Officers of Health (COMOH)

Affiliate Organizations:

Association of Ontario Public Health Business Administrators

Association of Public Health Epidemiologists in Ontario

Association of Supervisors of Public Health Inspectors of Ontario

Health Promotion Ontario

Ontario Association of Public Health Dentistry

Ontario Association of Public Health Nursing Leaders

Ontario Dietitians in Public Health Tel: (416) 595-0006 E-mail: info@alphaweb.org

January 29, 2021

Hon. Stephen Lecce Minister of Education 5th Flr, 438 University Ave, Toronto, ON M7A 2A5 Hon Christine Elliott, Minister of Health College Park 5th Flr, 777 Bay St, Toronto, ON M7A 2J3

Dear Ministers Lecce and Elliott,

Re: Safe Return to School is an Essential Priority

Ontario's Medical Officers of Health support the reopening of schools as essential for children as community rates of COVID-19 decrease across the province. Upon careful review and consideration of local indicators, we believe it is possible, and in fact, imperative, that schools begin to open before the reopening of other sectors, as the Stayat-Home orders are lifted provincially. Safe reopening of all schools in Ontario is essential.

Evidence-based data on the importance and safety of school openings

We echo the updated advice of the Hospital for Sick Children, "Guidance for School Operation during the Pandemic," which notes the harms of prolonged school closures and recommends that daily in-person classrooms should be the *"last to close and the first to open"*¹.

Data from published reports echo the experience of local public health agencies which has shown that the risk of transmission from children to children and children to adults in primary school and daycare settings is low when public health measures are in place and are followed ^{2,3}. An updated evidence review published by the National Collaborating Centre for Methods and Tools⁴ includes studies before and after school reopening which consistently have shown no impact of school opening on COVID-19 cases or hospitalizations.

Similarly, a very recent Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) publication⁵ showed that with masking requirements and student cohorting in place, transmission risk within schools appeared low, suggesting that schools might be able to safely open with appropriate mitigation efforts in place, and despite some times when high community transmission was present.

Maximize infection prevention and control measures in schools

The implementation of infection control measures which are present in all Ontario schools is critically important to limiting transmission of COVID-19 in school settings. Increasing some of the infection prevention and control (IPAC) measures such as the daily confirmation of screening of staff and students, wearing masks, and ensuring physical distancing will help to continue to keep schools safe. Public health capacity to do complete case and contact follow up in school settings is also crucial for the safe return to school. Adherence to public health measures must be rigorous and comprehensive.

Focus on interventions to reduce risks for staff

We also advise that more efforts are needed to reduce close unprotected staff/staff interactions such as during breaks and in lunchrooms. This includes ensuring that there are no in-person staff training, meetings or social gatherings. Personal protective equipment (PPE) measures for staff should also be reiterated including refreshers before returning to the classroom.

Itinerant staff have continued to pose a higher risk for schools. We recommend that itinerant teachers not provide in-person instruction to multiple cohorts. We also recommend reducing the number of schools that staff attend.

Utilize and enhance testing resources for the biggest gains

In order to support active screening in schools, all communities must have same day access to testing for COVID-19. With evidence of the presence of a much more transmissible variant of the SARS CoV-2 virus in many of our communities, early case and contact management continue to be critical tools in the prevention of spread. We welcome the improved turnaround times in many parts of the province. The deployment of rapid testing for symptomatic individuals will also support earlier detection and containment of the virus.

The role of testing asymptomatic students or staff for COVID-19 as a surveillance tool, outside of an outbreak, identifies few additional cases, suggesting that widespread asymptomatic transmission does not commonly occur in the school setting⁶. Enhanced testing around cases and in outbreak situations will enable testing resources are utilized to provide the best gains.

Continue to reduce community transmission, especially in areas with high rates

The literature is clear that levels of community transmission are important predictors for the risk of introduction and transmission of COVID-19 in school settings. However recent modeling done with academic partners shows that extending the closure of schools by a few weeks has less of an impact than the implementation of additional public health measures impacting the community. We recommend that schools be opened first, while other non-essential businesses or sectors remain closed, especially if community transmission rates in certain areas remain high. As well, local consideration can be given to staggering reopening of schools by grade.

Summary

Many schools in Ontario have safely reopened across the province so far, and we are confident that all schools can be safely reopened. We recognize that the recent identification and transmission of variants of concern (VOC) pose a heightened risk for Ontarians and local public health agencies will continue to both monitor and evaluate their potential impact on our communities. At this point, we do not believe they present a reason to delay a return to the classroom.

In conclusion, we recommend:

• Reopening schools should be a priority, even before community restrictions are lifted.

- Ensure community public health measures are maximized to support school reopenings.
- Ensure IPAC measures are maximized in schools to prevent spread in the school setting. This includes measures to ensure physical distancing, reduce staff-to-staff interactions, and minimize interactions of staff with multiple cohorts.
- Have access to appropriate testing resources and utilize testing in ways that will provide the most benefit.
- Ensure public health capacity is available to complete full case and contact management in school settings.

Yours sincerely,

Dr. Paul Roumeliotis Chair, Council of Ontario Medical Officers of Health

COPY: Dr. David Williams, Chief Medical Officer of Health Alison Blair, Associate Deputy Minister, Pandemic Response and Recovery (Health)

¹ COVID-19: Guidance for School Operation during the Pandemic January 21, 2021 accessed January 25, 2021 at https://www.sickkids.ca/en/news/archive/2021/covid19-updated-guidance-school-operation-during-pandemic/

² European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control. COVID-19 in children and the role of school settings in transmission - first update. Stockholm; 2020. Accessed January 28, 2021 at https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/COVID-19-in-children-and-the-role-of-school-settings-in-transmission-first-update_1.pdf

³ Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (Public Health Ontario). Focus on: COVID-19 prevention measures in K-12 schools: optimizing screening and masking. Toronto, ON: Queen's Printer for Ontario; 2020. Accessed January 28, 2021 at https://www.publichealthontario.ca/-/media/documents/ncov/sch/2020/12/covid-19-focus-on-optimizing-screening-and-masking.pdf?la=en

⁴ National Collaborating Centre for Methods and Tools. (2021, January 21). Living Rapid Review Update 12: What is the specific role of daycares and schools in COVID-19 transmission? Accessed January 22, 2021 at https://www.nccmt.ca/knowledge-repositories/covid-19-rapid-evidence-service

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